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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, THUONG

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2155

DATE MAILED: 09/14/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/044,195

Applicant(s)

SYED, MAJID

Examiner

Thuong T. Nguyen

Art Unit

2155

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 07 September 2005.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-36 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-36 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 3/6/03
- ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
- ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

1. This action is in response to application 10/044,195 filed 10/26/2001. Claims 1-36 are pending and represent system for arbitrator system and method for national and local content distribution.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

(e) The invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

3. Claim 1, 5, 8-9, 11, 13-19, 23, 26-27, 29, 31-36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Corts Patent No. 2002/0095228 A1.

Corts teaches the invention as claimed including system for implementing radio commerce (see abstract).

As to claim 1, Corts teaches a system, comprising:

a messaging protocol, said protocol comprising at least: priority indicators, service categories, and service classes (page 8, paragraph 207; page 9, paragraph 218 and paragraph 233-239; page 14, paragraph 320; Corts discloses that the system which produces the message protocol to identified the rules for various groups of data such as timing, flow and occurrence; Corts also discloses the system to determine the level of service plus specified the data category of the system);

an arbitrator, said arbitrator intelligently determining a relative value of specified priority indicators, service categories, and service classes of data content entities from a group of requesting content providers (page 12, paragraph 297; page 16, paragraph 338; Corts discloses that a system to determined rules, schedule decision and activities based on the activity of the radio station);

a scheduler, said scheduler collecting and sequencing said data content for broadcast based on said arbitrator determinations (page 9, paragraph 222; page 14, paragraph 318; Corts discloses that a system for scheduling process by defining and matching audience criteria of facilities in the network); and

an IBOC network broadcasting said data content as per said sequence (page 9, paragraph 227; Corts discloses that a system which performs sequencing as listening for requests from an IBOC devices).

4. As to claim 5, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said data content is arbitrated based on a plurality of the following parameters: data content, transmission requirements, data type, time, end user device requirements (page 10, paragraph 241-249; Corts discloses that the system pertaining the parameters included the start and end date of the datacast, frequency, times, cost, length of time and location or position of the IBOC signal receiving device).

5. As to claim 8, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said protocol includes message fields comprising a service operator code identifying said data content provider (page 3, paragraph 39; page 5, paragraph 135; page 12, paragraph 312; page 16, paragraph 344; Corts discloses that the system to notifying a

device that interacts with the data that has been transferred via the network station and uniquely identify the data; Corts also discloses that the system which help to identify datacast and monitoring the audio broadcast system, tracking of the selection content).

6. As to claim 9, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said protocol includes message fields comprising a destination address representing a broadcast, multicast, or unicast scenario (page 16, paragraph 338-339; Corts discloses that the system to identified the multiple station, broadcast, data which sent/or received through the network) .

7. As to claim 11, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said service categories comprise at least one, or a combination of: administrative, maintenance, advertisement, news (local, regional, national, international, sports, weather, traffic, emergency alert, stocks (local, national, regional, international), entertainment, travel entities, medical, multimedia, audio, logo, or text (page 7, paragraph 200; page 12, paragraph 294; Corts discloses that the system to categories independently for digital audio data and for various station content locations).

8. As to claim 13, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes periodicity requirements (page 12, paragraph 298; Corts discloses that the system to determined a broadcast's schedule for each minute or hour and the limitation of the procedures for the entire datacast).

9. As to claim 14, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes validity determinations including periods of validity

(page 13, paragraph 307; Corts discloses that the system to determine the timeline of the datacast where 0 is the starting point and the end unit is the ending point).

10. As to claim 15, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes time stamps of said specified data content (page 12, paragraph 290 and 299; Corts discloses that the system to specified the appropriate times and the decision base on the time period of the datacast).

11. As to claim 16, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes periodicity requirements (page 12, paragraph 298; Corts discloses that the system to determined a broadcast's schedule for each minute or hour and the limitation of the procedures for the entire datacast).

12. As to claim 17, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes geographic classifications (page 3, paragraph 38; page 7, paragraph 202; page 9, paragraph 225; Corts discloses that the system to track the content selection, action, perform and location of the broadcaster).

13. As to claim 18, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, wherein said message protocol further includes client display execution limitations (page 7, paragraph 203; Corts discloses that the system which describe the characteristics such as the length of time a piece of data should play for and the time in relation to the audio should not play).

14. As to claim 19, Corts teaches a system, comprising:

one or more gateways arbitrating and scheduling first and second data content levels, said first and second data content levels received from a plurality of operatively

connected data content providers (see figure 1; page 9, paragraph 226-227; Corts discloses that the system of multiple of data content which operatively related to various content providers);

a messaging protocol, said protocol comprising at least: priority indicators, service categories, and service classes (page 8, paragraph 207; page 9, paragraph 218 and paragraph 233-239; page 14, paragraph 320; Corts discloses that the system which produces the message protocol to identified the rules for various groups of data such as timing, flow and occurrence; Corts also discloses the system to determine the level of service plus specified the data category of the system);

an arbitrator, said arbitrator intelligently determining a relative value of specified priority indicators, service categories, and service classes of data content entities from a group of requesting content providers (page 12, paragraph 297; page 16, paragraph 338; Corts discloses that a system to determined rules, schedule decision and activities based on the activity of the radio station);

a scheduler, said scheduler collecting and sequencing said data content for broadcast based on said arbitrator determinations (page 9, paragraph 222; page 14, paragraph 318; Corts discloses that a system for scheduling process by defining and matching audience criteria of facilities in the network); and

an IBOC network broadcasting said data content as per said sequence (page 9, paragraph 227; Corts discloses that a system which performs sequencing as listening for requests from an IBOC devices).

15. As to claim 23, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said data content is arbitrated based on a plurality of the following parameters: data content, transmission requirements, data type, time, end user device requirements (page 10, paragraph 241-249; Corts discloses that the system pertaining the parameters included the start and end date of the datacast, frequency, times, cost, length of time and location or position of the IBOC signal receiving device).

16. As to claim 26, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said protocol includes message fields comprising a service operator code identifying said data content provider (page 3, paragraph 39; page 5, paragraph 135; page 12, paragraph 312; page 16, paragraph 344; Corts discloses that the system to notifying a device that interacts with the data that has been transferred via the network station and uniquely identify the data; Corts also discloses that the system which help to identify datacast and monitoring the audio broadcast system, tracking of the selection content).

17. As to claim 27, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said protocol includes message fields comprising a destination address representing a broadcast, multicast, or unicast scenario (page 16, paragraph 338-339; Corts discloses that the system to identified the multiple station, broadcast, data which sent/or received through the network) .

18. As to claim 29, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said service categories comprise at least one, or a combination of: administrative, maintenance, advertisement, news (local, regional, national, international, sports, weather, traffic, emergency alert, stocks (local, national, regional, international),

entertainment, travel entities, medical, multimedia, audio, logo, or text (page 7, paragraph 200; page 12, paragraph 294; Corts discloses that the system to categories independently for digital audio data and for various station content locations).

19. As to claim 31, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes periodicity requirements (page 12, paragraph 298; Corts discloses that the system to determined a broadcast's schedule for each minute or hour and the limitation of the procedures for the entire datacast).

20. As to claim 32, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes validity determinations including periods of validity (page 13, paragraph 307; Corts discloses that the system to determine the timeline of the datacast where 0 is the starting point and the end unit is the ending point).

21. As to claim 33, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes time stamps of said specified data content (page 12, paragraph 290 and 299; Corts discloses that the system to specified the appropriate times and the decision base on the time period of the datacast).

22. As to claim 34, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes periodicity requirements (page 12, paragraph 298; Corts discloses that the system to determined a broadcast's schedule for each minute or hour and the limitation of the procedures for the entire datacast).

23. As to claim 35, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes geographic classifications (page 3, paragraph 38;

page 7, paragraph 202; page 9, paragraph 225; Corts discloses that the system to track the content selection, action, perform and location of the broadcaster).

24. As to claim 36, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 19, wherein said message protocol further includes client display execution limitations (page 7, paragraph 203; Corts discloses that the system which describe the characteristics such as the length of time a piece of data should play for and the time in relation to the audio should not play).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

25. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

26. Claims 2, 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Corts in view of Beyda et al., U.S. Patent No. 5,935,218.

Corts teaches the invention as claimed including system for implementing radio commerce (see abstract).

As to claim 2, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said system comprises a hierarchy of gateways, one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level and one or more

second level gateways operatively connected to said first level gateway(s) and arbitrating and scheduling a second data content level.

However, Beyda teaches the invention substantially as claimed including method and apparatus for bus network prioritization using the broadcast of delay time to lower priority users from high priority users in a token or loop network (see abstract). Beyda teaches the limitation wherein said system comprises a hierarchy of gateways, one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level and one or more second level gateways operatively connected to said first level gateway(s) and arbitrating and scheduling a second data content level (see figure 2, member 100; col 3, lines 4-10; 13-18; 28-32; Beyda discloses that the system that perform tasks which can be priority into two set, high priority and low priority users. Beyda also discloses that they chart which show the sequence steps taken by high priority and low priority to utilize a computer network).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Beyda so that the system could behave in hierarchy functionality. One would be motivated to do so have two set of gateway, which would operate separately to speed up the system.

27. As to claim 20, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said system comprises a hierarchy of gateways, one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level and one or more second level gateways operatively connected to said first level gateway(s) and arbitrating and scheduling a second data content level.

However, Beyda teaches the limitation wherein said system comprises a hierarchy of gateways, one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level and one or more second level gateways operatively connected to said first level gateway(s) and arbitrating and scheduling a second data content level (see figure 2, member 100; col 3, lines 4-10; 13-18; 28-32; Beyda discloses that the system that perform tasks which can be priority into two set, high priority and low priority users. Beyda also discloses that they chart which show the sequence steps taken by high priority and low priority to utilize a computer network).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Beyda so that the system could behave in hierarchy functionality. One would be motivated to do so have two set of gateway, which would operate separately to speed up the system.

28. Claims 3-4, 7, 10, 21-22, 25, 28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Corts in view of Voit et al., U.S. Patent No. 2002/0044567 A1.

Corts teaches the invention as claimed including system for implementing radio commerce (see abstract).

As to claim 3, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level comprise at least a central gateway receiving requests from a plurality of national/international content providers.

However, Voit teaches the invention substantially as claimed including an automatic programming of customer premises equipment for vertical services integration (see abstract). Voit teaches the limitation wherein said one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level comprise at least a central gateway receiving requests from a plurality of national/international content providers (page 12, paragraph 125; page 15, table 2; Voit discloses that the system which content plurality national/international content provider).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system would behave as a hierarchy network, central gateway to level gateway. One would be motivated to do so to have a system function hierarchy but also can received request from all around the world.

29. As to claim 4, Corts teaches the system of claim 1 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said one or more second level gateways receive requests from a plurality of local content providers.

However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said one or more second level gateways receive requests from a plurality of local content providers (page 12, paragraph 126; page 15, table 2; Voit discloses that the system for receiving and buffering ATM cells until it's recognized a complete frame for multiple content providers).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could

receive request from different places in the world. One would be motivated to do so to improve the functionality of the system.

30. As to claim 7, Corts teaches the system of claim 1 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said priority indicators comprise one or more of the following fields: level of service, bit rate requirements, latency grades, or best effort required. However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said priority indicators comprise one or more of the following fields: level of service, bit rate requirements, latency grades, or best effort required (page 11, paragraph 115, 117 and 118; Voit discloses that the system which cable of prioritize traffic base on the weighted fair queuing, priority queuing. It also performs base on measuring and monitoring the physical rate limitations).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could behave correctly base on the pre-set limitations. One would be motivated to do so to have a system which functions different fields such as level of service, bit rate requirement and latency grades.

31. As to claim 10, Corts teaches the system of claim 1 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said service classes comprise at least basic, preferred, or premium.

However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said service classes comprise at least basic, preferred, or premium (page 11, paragraph 115; Voit discloses that the system with the algorithms selected to implement QoS and SLAs, lowest priority level).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could behave correctly base on the set limitation. One would be motivated to do so to improve the performance of the system by setting the prioritized for different service classes.

32. As to claim 21, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level comprise at least a central gateway receiving requests from a plurality of national/international content providers.

However, Voit teaches the invention substantially as claimed including an automatic programming of customer premises equipment for vertical services integration (see abstract). Voit teaches the limitation wherein said one or more first level gateways arbitrating and scheduling a first data content level comprise at least a central gateway receiving requests from a plurality of national/international content providers (page 12, paragraph 125; page 15, table 2; Voit discloses that the system which content plurality national/international content provider).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system would behave as a hierarchy network, central gateway to level gateway. One would be motivated to do so to have a system function hierarchy but also can received request from all around the world.

33. As to claim 22, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said one or more second level gateways receive requests from a plurality of local content providers.

However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said one or more second level gateways receive requests from a plurality of local content providers (page 12, paragraph 126; page 15, table 2; Voit discloses that the system for receiving and buffering ATM cells until it's recognized a complete frame for multiple content providers).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could receive request from different places in the world. One would be motivated to do so to improve the functionality of the system.

34. As to claim 25, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said priority indicators comprise one or more of the following fields: level of service, bit rate requirements, latency grades, or best effort required. However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said priority indicators comprise one or more of the following fields: level of service, bit rate requirements, latency grades, or best effort required (page 11, paragraph 115, 117 and 118; Voit discloses that the system which cable of prioritize traffic base on the weighted fair queuing, priority queuing. It also performs base on measuring and monitoring the physical rate limitations).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could

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behave correctly base on the pre-set limitations. One would be motivated to do so to have a system which functions different fields such as level of service, bit rate requirement and latency grades.

35. As to claim 28, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said service classes comprise at least basic, preferred, or premium.

However, Voit teaches the limitation wherein said service classes comprise at least basic, preferred, or premium (page 11, paragraph 115; Voit discloses that the system with the algorithms selected to implement QoS and SLAs, lowest priority level).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Voit so that the system could behave correctly base on the set limitation. One would be motivated to do so to improve the performance of the system by setting the prioritized for different service classes.

36. Claims 6, 24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Corts in view of Solondz et al., U.S. Patent No. 5,615,249.

Corts teaches the invention as claimed including system for implementing radio commerce (see abstract).

As to claim 6, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said data content is prioritized, based on said priority indicators, as one of the following: extreme high priority for immediate data transmission, high

priority for transmission at earliest opportunity, normal according to requested repetition rate, and background/low for transmission in slots left free after transmission of messages of extreme high priority, high priority, and normal priority.

However, Solondz teaches the invention substantially as claimed including service prioritization in a cellular telephone system (see abstract). Solondz teaches the limitation wherein said data content is prioritized, based on said priority indicators, as one of the following: extreme high priority for immediate data transmission, high priority for transmission at earliest opportunity, normal according to requested repetition rate, and background/low for transmission in slots left free after transmission of messages of extreme high priority, high priority, and normal priority (col 2, lines 43 – col 3, lines 10; Solondz discloses that the system which behave base on the service of priority levels, priority service, premium service, normal service, basic service and economy service).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Solondz so that the system could have the data content prioritized as planed. One would be motivated to do so to speed up the system and well organized .

37. As to claim 24, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said data content is prioritized, based on said priority indicators, as one of the following: extreme high priority for immediate data transmission, high priority for transmission at earliest opportunity, normal according to requested repetition rate, and background/low for transmission in slots left free after transmission of messages of extreme high priority, high priority, and normal priority.

However, Solondz teaches the limitation wherein said data content is prioritized, based on said priority indicators, as one of the following: extreme high priority for immediate data transmission, high priority for transmission at earliest opportunity, normal according to requested repetition rate, and background/low for transmission in slots left free after transmission of messages of extreme high priority, high priority, and normal priority (col 2, lines 43 – col 3, lines 10; Solondz discloses that the system which behave base on the service of priority levels, priority service, premium service, normal service, basic service and economy service).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Solondz so that the system could have the data content prioritized as planed. One would be motivated to do so to speed up the system and well organized .

38. Claims 12, 30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Corts in view of Gross et al., U.S. Patent No. 6,782,510 B1.

Corts teaches the invention as claimed including system for implementing radio commerce (see abstract).

As to claim 12, Corts teaches the system as recited in claim 1, Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said message protocol further includes language filtration identifiers. However, Gross teaches the invention substantially as claimed including word checking tool for controlline the language content in documents using dictionaries with modifyable status fields (see abstract). Gross teaches the limitation wherein said

message protocol further includes language filtration identifiers (col 7, lines 30-56; Gross discloses that the system for filtering the language identification base on the pre-determination set).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Gross so that the system could identified the language. One would be motivated to do so to improve the system. One of the advantages is to identify the language.

39. As to claim 30, Corts teaches the system of claim 19 above.

Corts fails to teach the limitation wherein said message protocol further includes language filtration identifiers.

However, Gross teaches the limitation wherein said message protocol further includes language filtration identifiers (col 7, lines 30-56; Gross discloses that the system for filtering the language identification base on the pre-determination set).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify the combination of Corts in view of Gross so that the system could identified the language. One would be motivated to do so to improve the system. One of the advantages is to identify the language.


Contact Information

40. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Thuong (Tina) Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-3864. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday thru Friday, 7:30 am to 4:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Seleh Najjar can be reached on (571) 272-4006. The fax number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pairdirect.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-271-9197 (toll-free).

Thuong Nguyen
Patent Examiner/ Art Unit 2155



SALEH NAJJAR
PRIMARY EXAMINER